Великодедеркальська загальноосвітня школа І-ІІІ ступенів

**D i gest**

***POLLUTION OF THE ENVIRONMENT.***

***REASONS & CONSEQENCES***.

**6th form**

**Prepared by**

**Dsioba Lidia**

**Objectives:**

to activate vocabulary on the theme and to present new

words and phrases;

to involve pupils into discussion on the theme using new lexical

material;

to practice speaking habits and skills;

to enlarge pupils knowledge about natural disasters, pollution

of the air and water, health problems;

to practice pupils in grammar: Past Simple Tense, Parts of

Speech, four types of questions;

to form cognitive motivation improving knowledge on the

subject;

to develop imagination, creativity, logical thinking, memory,

language intuition.

**Teachingaids:** placards with crosswords and puzzle; cards; pictures;

texts

**P R O C E D U R E**

1. **PREPARATION**

* **Greetings**

T. Good morning, children!

Ss. Good morning, teacher!

Good morning dear guests.

We like to see you in our class.

Work with us without regret,

Leave your problems in the past.

We like to read, write and speak,

We want to be intelligent.

We are little but understand,

Only teachers make us brilliant.

T. Thank you, sit down. Today our topic is “Pollution of the Environment. Reasons and consequences.” We continue to talk about our Planet, what we should and shouldn’t do to protect the Earth.

* **Warming up**

***1.Crosswords***

T. At previous our meeting you divided into three groups. Each group had to prepare a crossword with given words. Let’s start from the first group.

**Save**

Down

1. Things that you don’t need any more. (rubbish)
2. A chance that something bad may happen. (danger)
3. Everything around us. (environment)
4. No longer existing (extinct)

**Your**

Down

1. A building where goods are made by machines. (factory)
2. Gun, knife, bomb. (weapon)
3. A thing or person that makes something happen. (cause)
4. To put waste materials through the process that they can be use again.

(recycle)

**Planet**

Down

1. To keep something/somebody safe. (protect)
2. Not dirty. (clean)
3. Cause harm. (harmful)
4. A thing that has an atom in central part. (nuclear)
5. To make air, rivers dirty. (polute)
6. A living thing that grows in the ground. (plant)
7. **Main part**

T. Today our MOTTO is “***Save your planet”***

Now look at the blackboard and read the sayings.

*‘THE NATION THAT DESTROUS ITS SOIL*

*DESTROYS ITSELF”*

*“CIVILIZATION IS BEING POISONED BY*

*ITS OWN WASTE PRODUCTS”*

Do you agree with such expressions? Give your comments on the sayings.

* **Speaking**

T. So, let’s read and understand the text “Protect Our Planet”.

Take the cards and start reading.

**Protect Our Planet**

There are many problems on the planet Earth nowadays. But the most urgent is an ecological one. Human activities can make the environment unhealthy. Cars, factories and power stations produce gases, smoke, fumes. Their waste materials pollute our nature, water and air.

You have never seen a dinosaur. Your grandparents never saw it. The last of these large animals died many years ago. Now it is extinct. Many species - fish, reptiles, insects, birds, mammals - may die before you grow up. The reason is Man that kills animals and destroys their habitats.

Plants are in danger, too. Every day we use paper made from wood. We use furniture, too. Rainforests in South America, Africa and Asia are cut down regularly. There are many illnesses which we still can’t cure. The medicines can be found in wild plants of these rainforests.

Try to imagine the world without drinking water and water to wash. It’s hard to imagine, because we use water every day and don’t think about it. But a lot of factories produce liquid wastes that are dumped into rivers and it’s really dangerous for us. The rivers, lakes, seas and oceans become so dirty that fish can’t survive.

So let’s look around. There is so much litter. Our streets look like а melee. If we want to have a healthy life and breathe fresh air we must protect our Planet, first or all, from ourselves!

**Word list** :

**Urgent -** невідкладний

**fumes-** випари

**species-** вид, різновид

**cure-** ліки

**todump**- звалювати

**а melee**- сміттєзвалище

T. Now look at the pictures. There you can see a power station that dumps its fumes in the air, beautiful wild and damaged rainforests, streets with millions of cars and dirty rivers. (Appendix 1)

T. So, name the main reasons why we must protect our nature and what we had to do, first of all, to protect our Planet.

* Walk or use a bicycle.
* Don’t throw the paper, cans and bottles.
* Recycle used materials.
* Plant more trees.
* Save electricity and gas.
* Clear rubbish from lakes and rivers
* Don’t litter!
* **Vocabulary work.**

T. Translate into English such word-combinations and write them down on the blackboard, please.

Невідкладна проблема, людська діяльність,

відходи, вбивати тварин, зрізати дерева,

дикі рослини, питна вода, дивитися навколо.

T. Open your copybooks and solve the puzzle.Find two parts of the word, write and translate.

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* Grammar.

T. Now let’s do some grammar exercises. Divide into two teams and choose any card you like.

GROUP I

**Put four types of questions.**

1. Animals are in danger because people catch them and sell for pets.

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1. Dinosaurs, mammoths, dodos disappeared many centuriesago.

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GROUP II

**What part of speech are the words below.**

1. Animals are in danger because people catch them and sell for pets.

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2. Dinosaurs, mammoths, dodos disappeared many centuries ago.

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**3.Summing up**

**T.**Our lesson is coming to the end. I hope that you got something new, interesting and useful today.